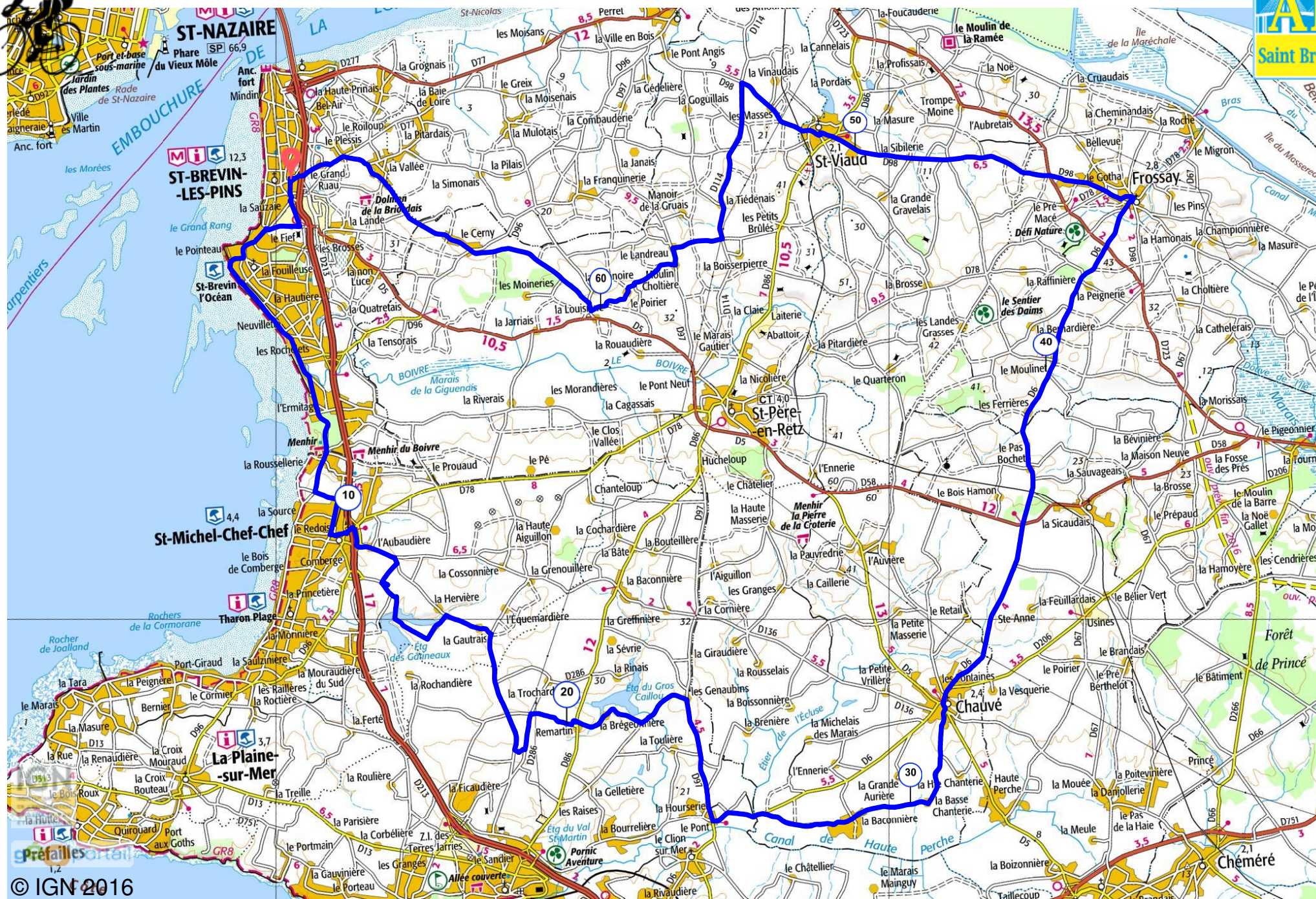




© IGN 2016